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-

**2007-1990**

**2008**





## قرار إجازة رسالة جامعية

تقرر إجازة الرسالة المقدمة من الطالبة هلا أنور المجالي الموسومة بـ:

العلاقات الإسرائيلية - الأفريقية وأثرها على الدول الأفريقية

مصر - موريتانيا حالة دراسية للفترة 1990-2007

استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير في العلاقات الدولية.

القسم: العلوم السياسية.

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عميد الدراسات العليا  
أ.د. حسام الدين المبيضين







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3		3.1
4		4.1
4		5.1
6		6.1
6		7.1
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8		2.2
9		3.2
12	:	
12		1.3
15		1.1.3

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18		3.1.3
22		4.1.3
25		2.3
26	-	3.3
27		1.2.3
28		2.2.3
28		3.2.3
31	-	4.3
31		1.4.3
32		2.4.3
32	( )	3.4.3
36		4.4.3
39	-	5.3
40	-	1.5.3
40	(1967-1948)	2.5.3
41	(1902-1967)	3.5.3
43	(1991-1982)	4.5.3
44	(2002-1991)	5.5.3
48	(200-2000)	6.5.3
51		:
51		1.4
53		1.1.4
53		2.1.4
56		3.1.4
58		4.1.4

59				5.1.4
59				6.1.4
59				2.4
59				1.2.4
60				2.2.4
61				3.2.4
62				4.2.4
62				3.4
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62		-		1.3.4
63				2.3.4
67				3.3.4
69				4.3.4
75				5.3.4
77		-		4.4
83	(	)	-	5.4
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84				2.5.4
84				3.5.4
85		.		4.5.4
93		-		:
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100			-	2.5
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107				4.2.5
109				5.2.5
111	2007 -1990			3.5
111				1.3.5
114				2.3.5
115				3.3.5
116				4.3.5
			( )	
118				4.5
118				1.4.5
119				2.4.5
121				3.4.5
122		-		5.5
122				1.5.5
124				2.5.5
126				3.5.5
126		-		6.5
127				1.6.5
128	-			2.6.5
131			-	7.5
			( - )	
131				1.7.5
133		-		2.7.5
135				3.7.5
140				4.7.5

142			5.7.5
144			8.5
145			1.8.5
147			2.8.5
150		-	3.8.5
153			
157			

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45		3
	2002	
81		4
137		5

14

48

88

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166	-	1
175		2
180		3

**2007-1990**

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2007 – 1990

## **Abstract**

### **The Israeli – African relations and their influence on the Afro- Arabic countries**

**A study about Egypt-Mouritania within the period 1990 – 2007.**

**Hala Anwar Al-Majali**

**Mu'tah University 2007**

The importance of this study ambushes in analyzing most the political, economical and military dimensions and levels between Israel and Africa and clarifying the cores which are related in this continent and the Israelian objectives and searching the methods and activities that Israel makes in order to strengthen these relations and lead at increasing those relations.

This study comes within joining the relations and their influence on the Afro, Arabic countries, so Egypt and Mouritania were choosen for this purpose within the period 1990 – 2007 and showing the importance of Egypt as Arabic – African state and her role that plays on the national level and how to develop and reinforce her relations with the African countries.

The study concentrated on analyzing the influence on Egypt, it look the crisis of water by joining.

The Israeli foundation within the Nile area, specially Ethiopia and the influence of this matter on Egypt.

It also showed the Arabic, African role and the relations between Israel and Mouritania from the mid of the Nineteenth and the influence of the Mouritania role in contact with the Arab, world also it showed the widely extending in the most important places in the continent in order to find a strategic and a security belt which threatens and surrounds the Arabs.

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: **2.2**

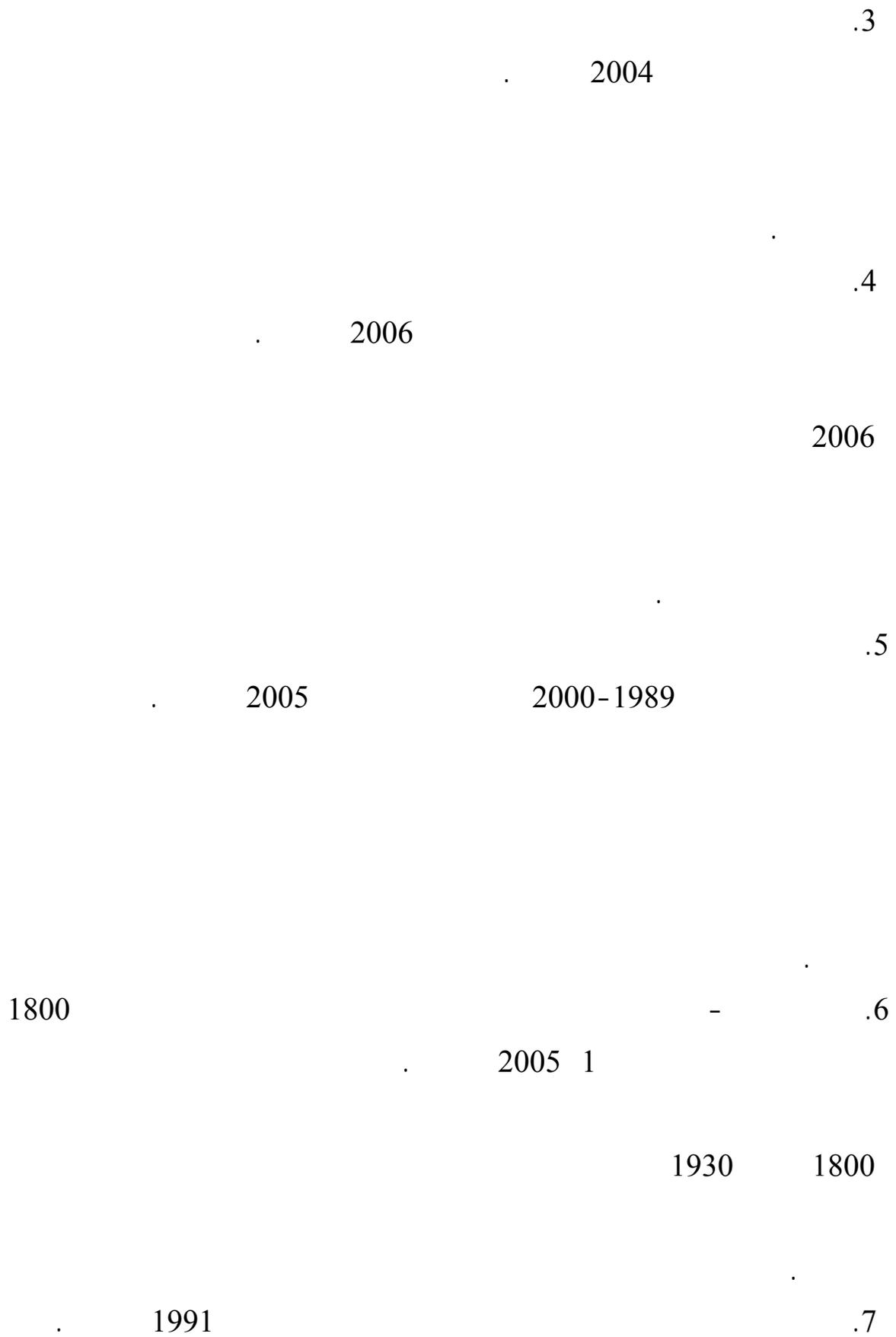
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.(3 ,2004, )

"

.(20 ,1997, )"

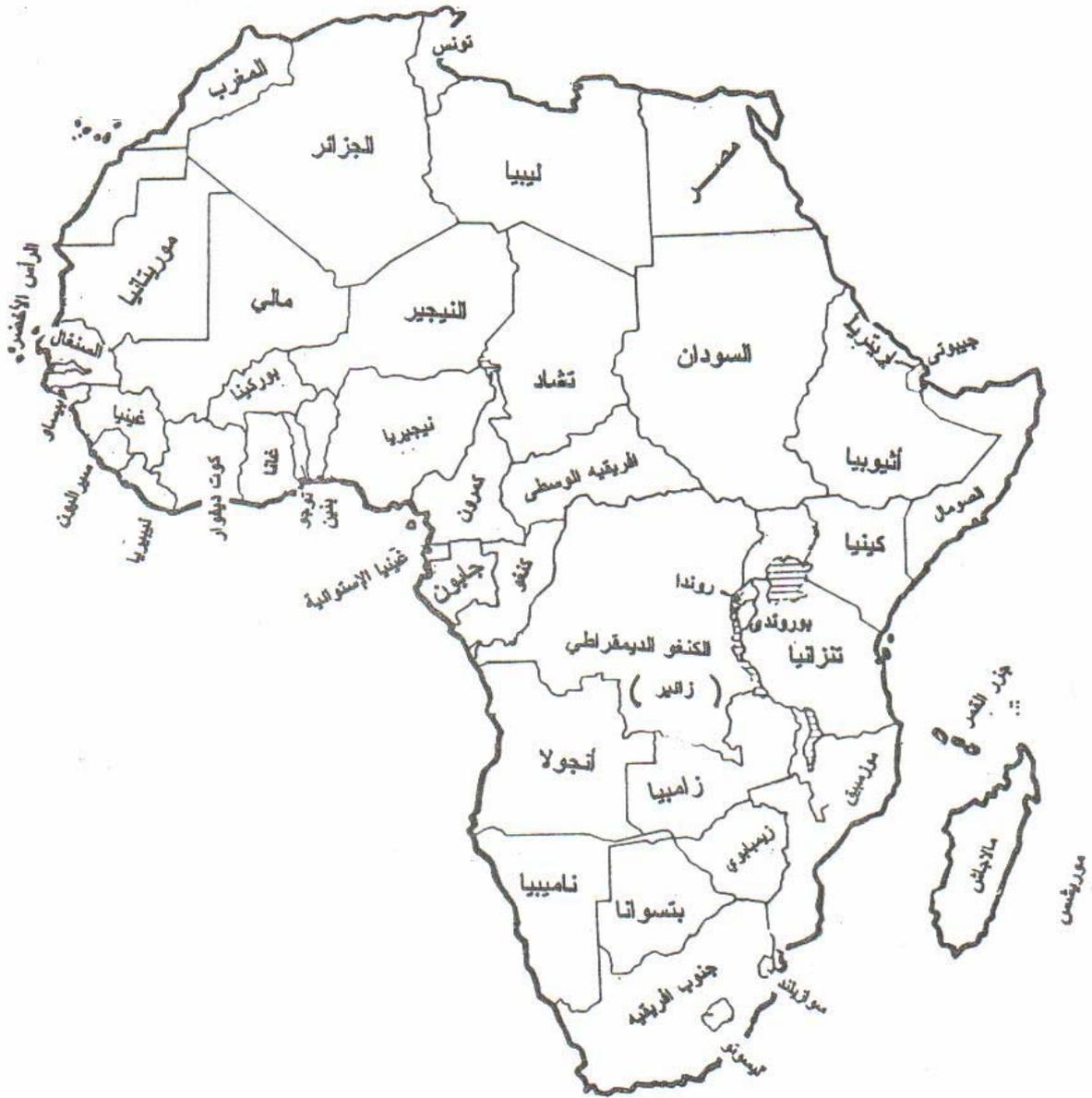
.2

(1885- 1875)

(553 ,2002, )

(865 ,1997, )

خريطة رقم ١ لإفريقيا السياسية



: 1.1.3

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: .1

.(57-56 ,1990, ) 0

1498

1869

<sup>2</sup>

438

<sup>2</sup>

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.(13 ,1999, )

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<sup>2</sup>

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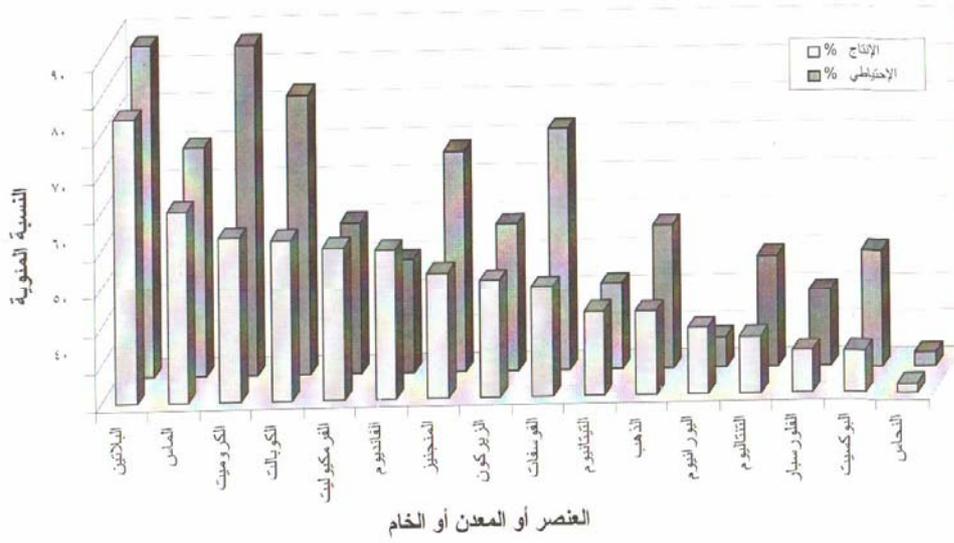
(%82) (%22)  
 150-11) (%7) (

53 57  
 .(572 ,2002, )

: **3.1.3**

%21  
 800 (Land mass)  
 (1 ) %30  
 % 90  
 %90 %40

56%  
 (205, 2004, ) 51%



(شكل 1) نسبة الإنتاج و الاحتياطي العالمي للمعادن في أفريقيا عام ٢٠٠١

60

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(1).

(2 )

2001

(500-499, 2004, )

(1)

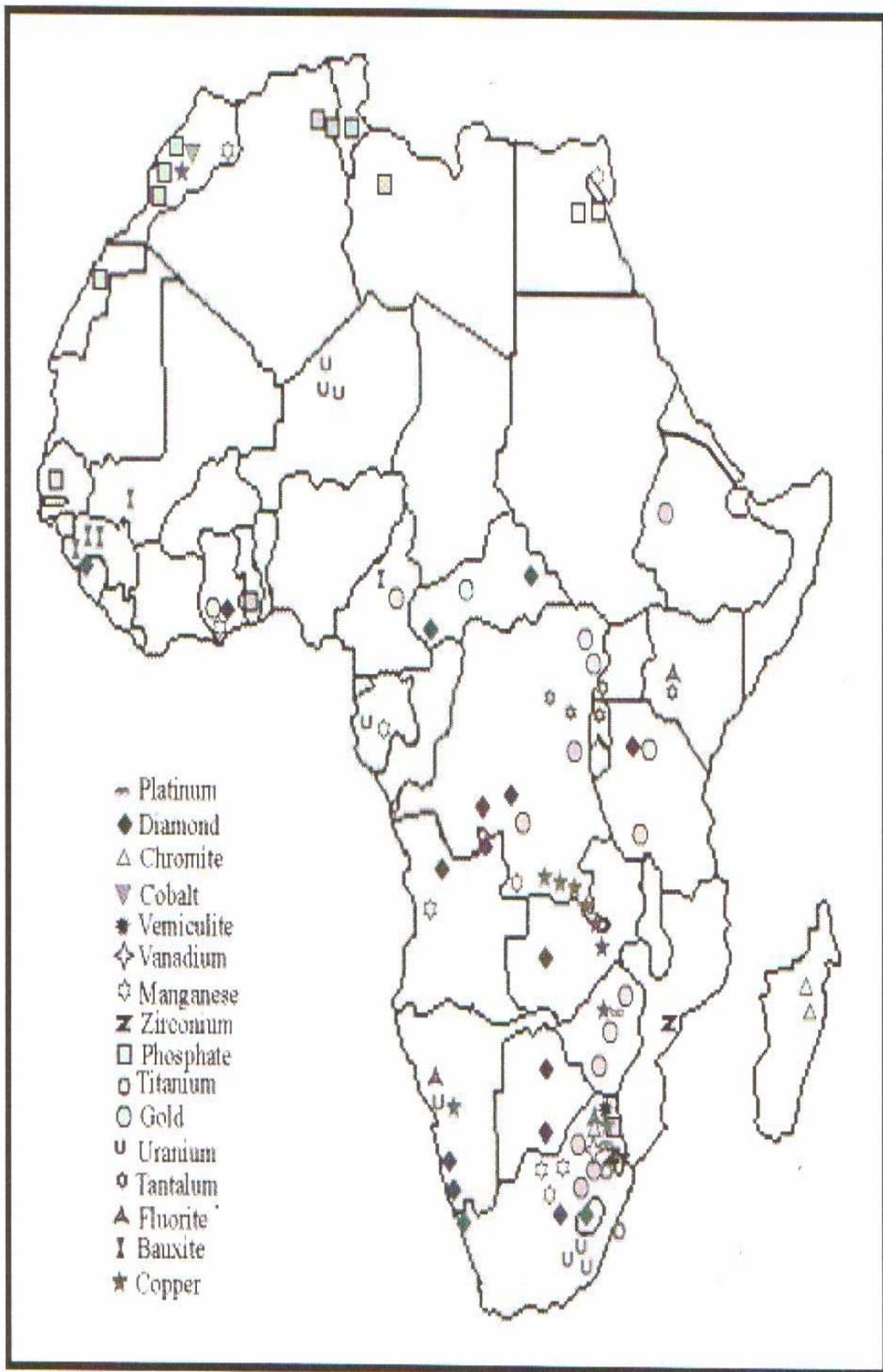
2000

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			%
	3	- 94	37
17	- 43	- 43	13
	20	- 76	76
16	- 32	- 45	50
	12	- 86	41
	34	- 59	27
8	- 17	- 46	25
	8	- 90	18
27	-30	- 35	14
		100	51
19	- 203	- 51	8
13	- 36	- 43	5
		100	13
		97	5
	18	- 21 - 28	10

---

.205 ,(2004),



(شكل ٢) توزيع المعادن الإستراتيجية و الهامة في أفريقيا

### 4.1.3

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%60

2000 (2 )  
 %2 %29 %31 %34 707

( 2 )

#### 2000-1991

الإنتاج ألف طن	الأعداد بالآلاف رأس		
	1991	1998	2000
<b>1. الأعداد:</b>			
البيان			
أبقار	187367	222618	224303
جاموس	2813	3149	3200
أغنام	202736	237820	239830
ماعز	170510	204452	206449
جمال	14148	14512	14340
خنازير	16327	19375	18699
دجاج	879	1155	1162
<b>2. المنتجات:</b>			
لحوم حمراء	3464	3726	3834
لحوم بيضاء	1881	2559	2600
اللحوم بأنواعها	9237	10455	10603
أسماك	3348900	3785200	4034400
بيض	1509	1709	2150
ألبان	15211	17981	18824

(3 ,2005, )

(5 ,2005 )

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.(426-425 ,2005, )

%2.4

%100 2000 % 4.5 1900

34.100

7640

1490

2620

(36 ,2000, )

%40 28

1.6 2.3

2002 600.000

37 62

43

.49 15 %20

2005 47.8 65.8

(430 ,2005, )%80

2001

2003

2003

15  
(.437 ,2005, )

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15

%20

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,(7 ,1980, )

.1

(14 ,1993, )

) 1967

43

(54 ,1985,

1973

.(38 ,1973, )

.2

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-1

-2

-3

**3.3**

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,( 2002 )

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.(2002, )

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**1.2.3**

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.(21 ,2006, )

2.2.3

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(23 ,2006, )

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3.2.3

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(30-24 2006 )

( 2002, )

1977

(12 ,1995, )

%1.18 1997

%2.47

.(2002, )

45

1989

.( 2002, )

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.3

) (IGAD ) 1992

1996

- , (143 , 2006, ) . (

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: **4.3**  
**.1.4.3**

1867  
1885-1884

. (39-37 , 1980, )

1882  
(368 , 1995, Fage) 1830

. 1912 1881

1916

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**2.4.3**

1920      1917  
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.(45 ,1980, )

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**3.4.3**

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(63 ,2006, ) 1982 509-508

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(146 ,2002, )

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(60 ,2002, )

.(147 ,2002, )2001 11

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(338 ,1991, )  
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.(277 ,2002, )

(211 . . )

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.(22 , . , )

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.(46 ,1990, )" )"

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.(166-165 ,1991, )

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.(70-64 ,1986, )

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.(25 ,1986, )

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.(1967-1948 )

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(12 1986, )

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.(27 ,1988, )

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(32-30 ,1988, )

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1973

-351 ,2002, )

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126

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**4.5.3**

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.(235 ,1991, )

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(58 , . ,

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.(2002-1991)

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(353 ,2002, ),

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(3) ) .

(3)

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1992		1
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1994		19
1994	-	20
1988		21

( )

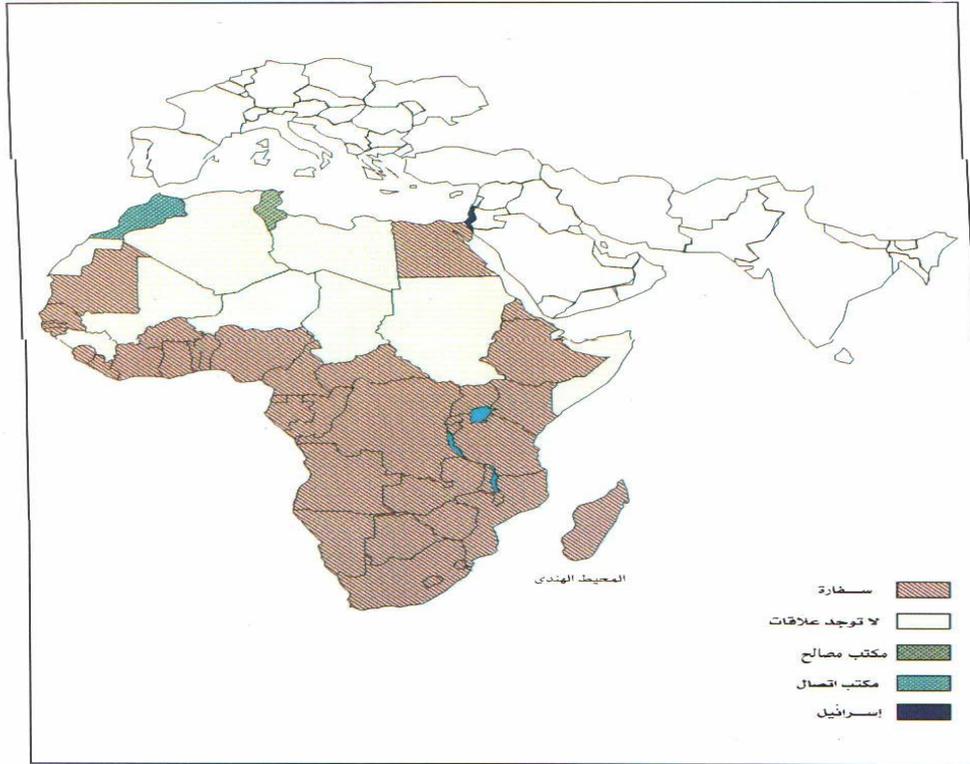
	1986	-	22
	1983	-	23
	1994	-	24
	1964	-	25
	1999	( )	26
	1993	-	27
	1994	( )	28
2000	1993	-	29
	1994	-	30
	1996	( )	31
	1992		32
	1994	-	33
	1993	-	34
	1994		35
	1992	-	36
	1992	-	37
	1975		38
	1968	-	39
	1995	-	40
	1987	-	41
	1996	( )	42
2000	1994	-	43
	1991	-	44
	1993		45

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(2)

العلاقات الدبلوماسية الإسرائيلية الأفريقية سنة ٢٠٠٢



- ١- البيانات موشقة حتى شهر مايو ٢٠٠٢.
- ٢- جمدت تونس و المغرب علاقاتهما مع إسرائيل في أكتوبر ٢٠٠٠.
- ٣- أوقفت مصر الاتصالات مع إسرائيل ( عدا الاتصالات المتعلقة بقضية فلسطين ) .
- ٤- قطعت النيجر علاقاتها الدبلوماسية مع إسرائيل في أبريل ٢٠٠٢.

:(2007-2000)

6.5.3

2002

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1967

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.(347-346 ,2002, )1967

1967

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2005 (

2003-2002

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) Geo- Cultural Approach)

:(

-561 ,2006, )" "

(562

2004

(MERC)

.(347 ,2007, )

**:(Regional Approach)**

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**(Q.I.Z)**

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(6955)

.(348 ,2006, )

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(Sajus)

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.(351 ,2007,

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(Survival issues)

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(103 ,1972, )

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.(29 ,1985,, )"

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.(29 ,1985, )"

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.(442 , 2006, )

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.(443 , 2006,

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.(359 ,2006, )

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Obstructive Veto :

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.(360 , 2006, )

14/10

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.(148 ,1998, )

(354 ,2002, )

.(171-168 ,1990, )

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( ) (28-27 ,1985, )





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.(71 ,1986, )

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(Israel Ministry of Foreign

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Affairs, Israel's Diplomatic Mission Abroad(May 2002)

48

. (50 ,2006, )1997

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.(358 ,2002, )"

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299 2007/7/18

299

.(524 ,2007, )

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Security Fence ( )

Separation Wall ( )

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(524 ,2007, )

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260

2007

)sky edg

(523 ,2007

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(405 ,2006, )

2006

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(526 ,2007, )

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1956

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2003-2002

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.(326 ,2007, )

2007/7/30

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( 46 ) <sup>2</sup> 1.224.300

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-546 , . , )%8 %2

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(115 ,1987, )

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(84 ,1976, )" "

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.(peters,1992,p157)1976

2004

(79 ,1976, )

1948 1947

(peters,1992,p149)1967

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1976-9-22

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.(80 ,2001, )

(157 ,1988, )1977

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: (364 ,2002,

.1

(Research and Development)

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%2

(332 ,2004 )(GDP)

.3

(59 ,1993, )

.4

( )

.5

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.7

(High-Tech)

.8

.9

%80

10

.10

1948

(91 ,2001, )

.(40 ,1993, )

(497-496-399 , . , )

(4)

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الدولة	الوزارات			الصادرات						نسبة الصادرات إلى الواردات		معدل التغطية(%)
	1994	1997	2000	1994	1997	2000	قيمة	%	قيمة	%	1994	
جنوب إفريقيا	237	73.1	307	27	46.4	220	49.7	27	49.7	51	71.6	94.4
مصر	20	6.2	30	58	11.7	55	10.7	58	10.7	95	183.3	276
كينيا	12	3.7	21	34	7.1	34	5.3	29	5.3	300	162	138
إثيوبيا	0	0	4	6	5.7	27	1.1	6	1.1	0	675	42.8
نيجيريا	0	0	1	36	4.6	32	6.6	36	6.6	0	3200	3600
ريمبايوي	5	1.6	1	11	6.1	29	2	11	2	0	2900	1100
الكاميرون	0	0	0	5	4	19	0.9	5	0.9	0	0	0
بتسوانا	0	0	3	7	1.3	6	1.3	7	1.3	0	200	700
غانا	0	0	0	5	1.5	7	0.6	5	0.6	0	0	0
المغرب	0	0	5	8	1.1	5	1.5	8	1.5	0	100	400
كوت ديفوار	4	1.23	4	5	1.5	7	0.9	5	0.9	50	140	100
موريتانيا	0	0	0	6	0.84	4	1.1	6	1.1	0	0	0
تنزانيا	0	0	0	3	0.42	2	0.6	3	0.6	0	0	0
السنغال	0	0	0	4	0.12	1	0.8	4	0.8	0	0	0
زامبيا	0	0	0	2	0.63	3	0.4	2	0.4	0	0	0
الجابون	38	61.7	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
دول إفريقية أخرى	8	3.47	4	88	7	33	16.2	88	16.2	0	0	0

Source: UN Direction of Trade Statistics Year Book (Different Issues, 1994,1997,2000)

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2004 8  
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(408 ,2005,

1951 )

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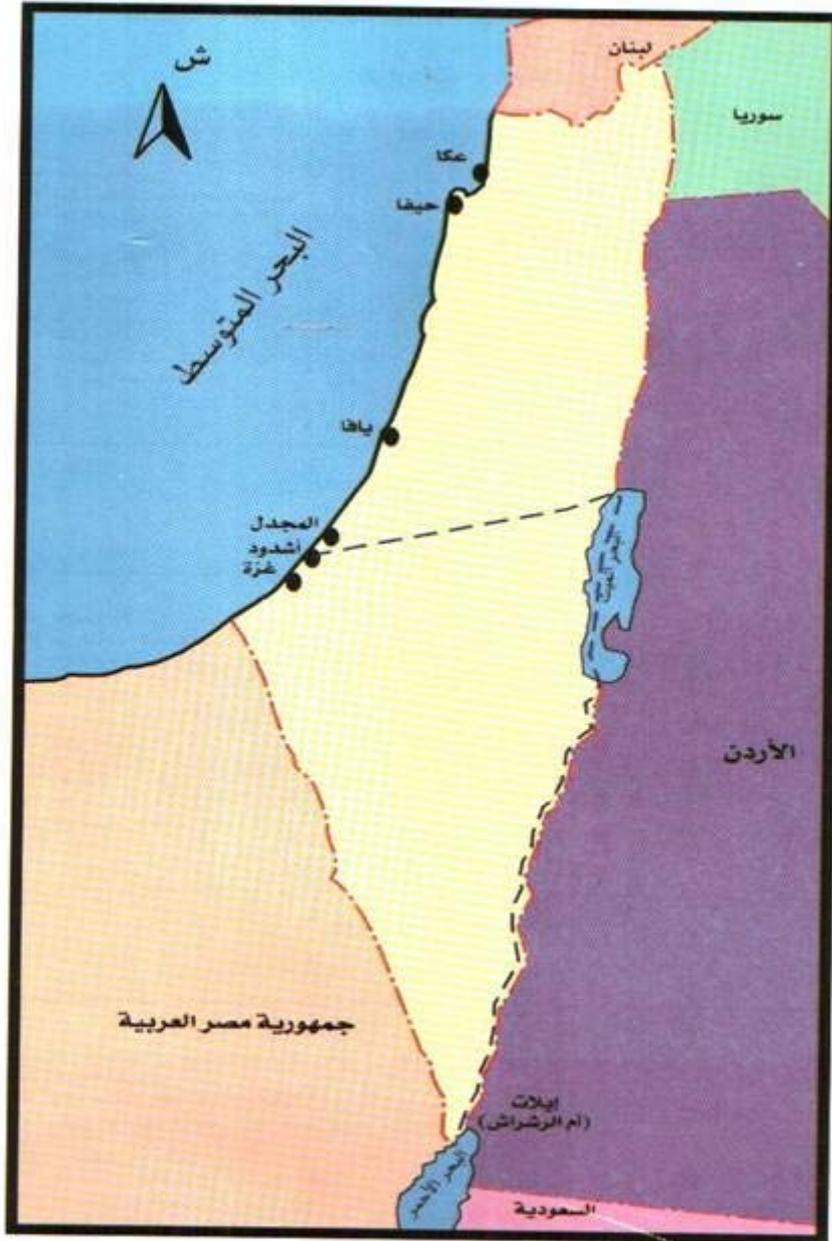
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( According to Heikal, Nasser told the soviet leaders that he will not surrender to the Americans and he will address openly his people, telling them that as he is not able to guarantee their security, due to the Israel military superiority, made possible by the American support, he will turn over the authority to a person who can reach an accommodation with the US) .

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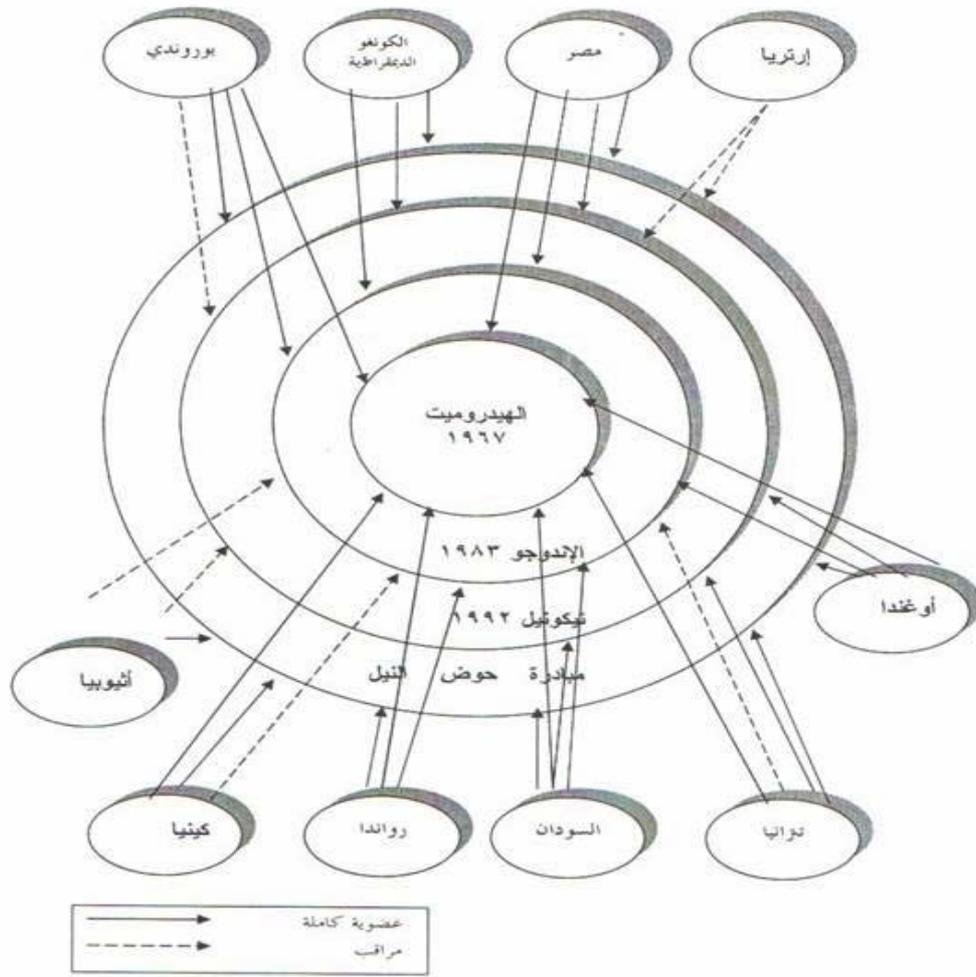
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